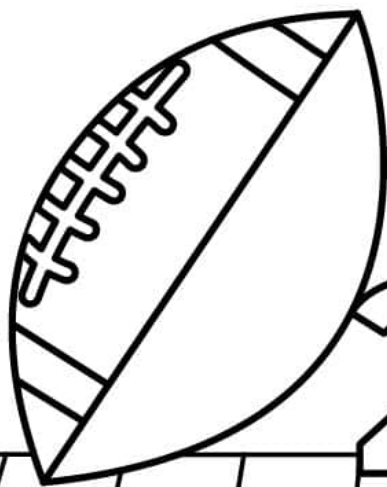


SUPER BOWL



2025