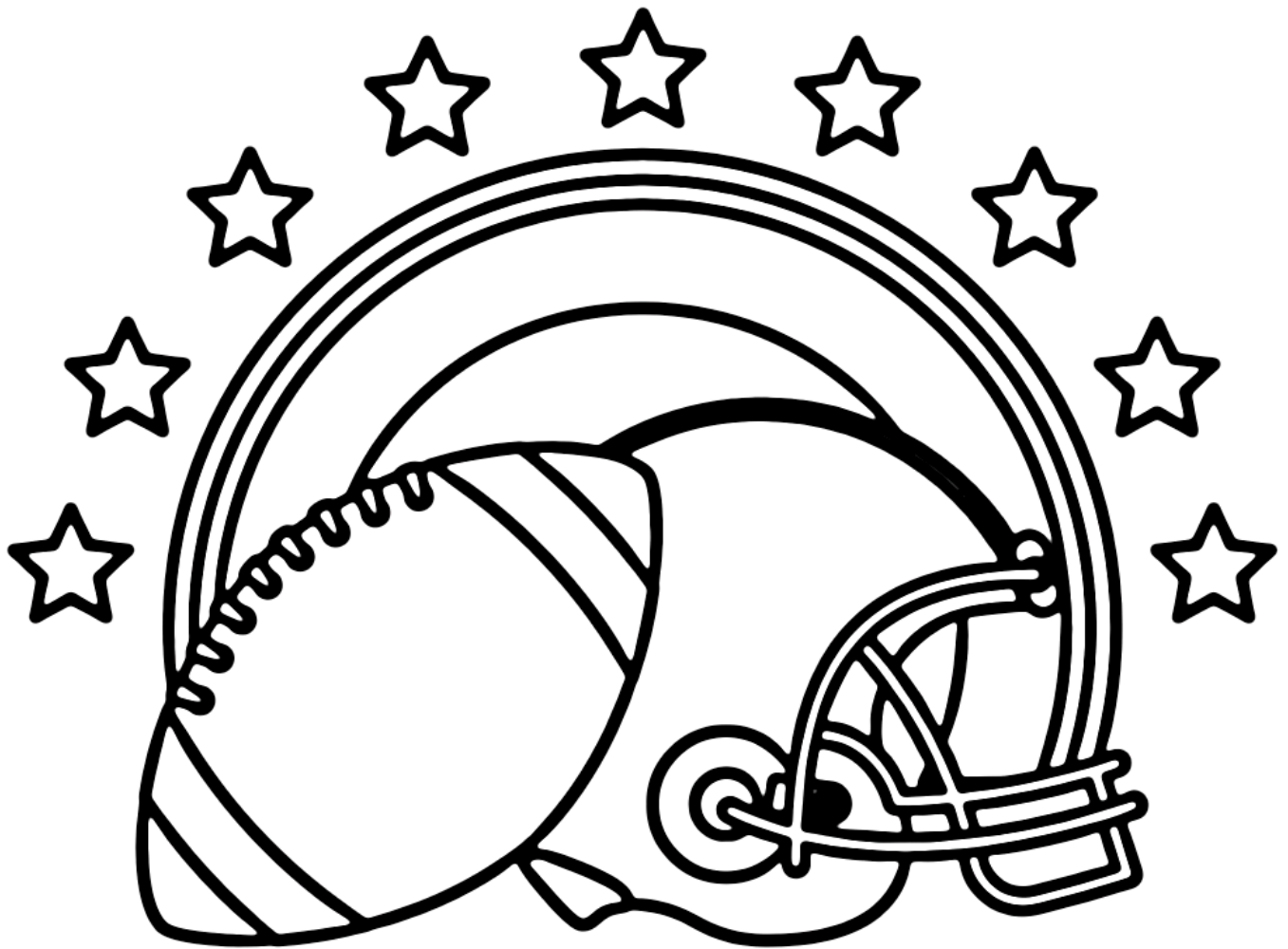




SUPER BOWL