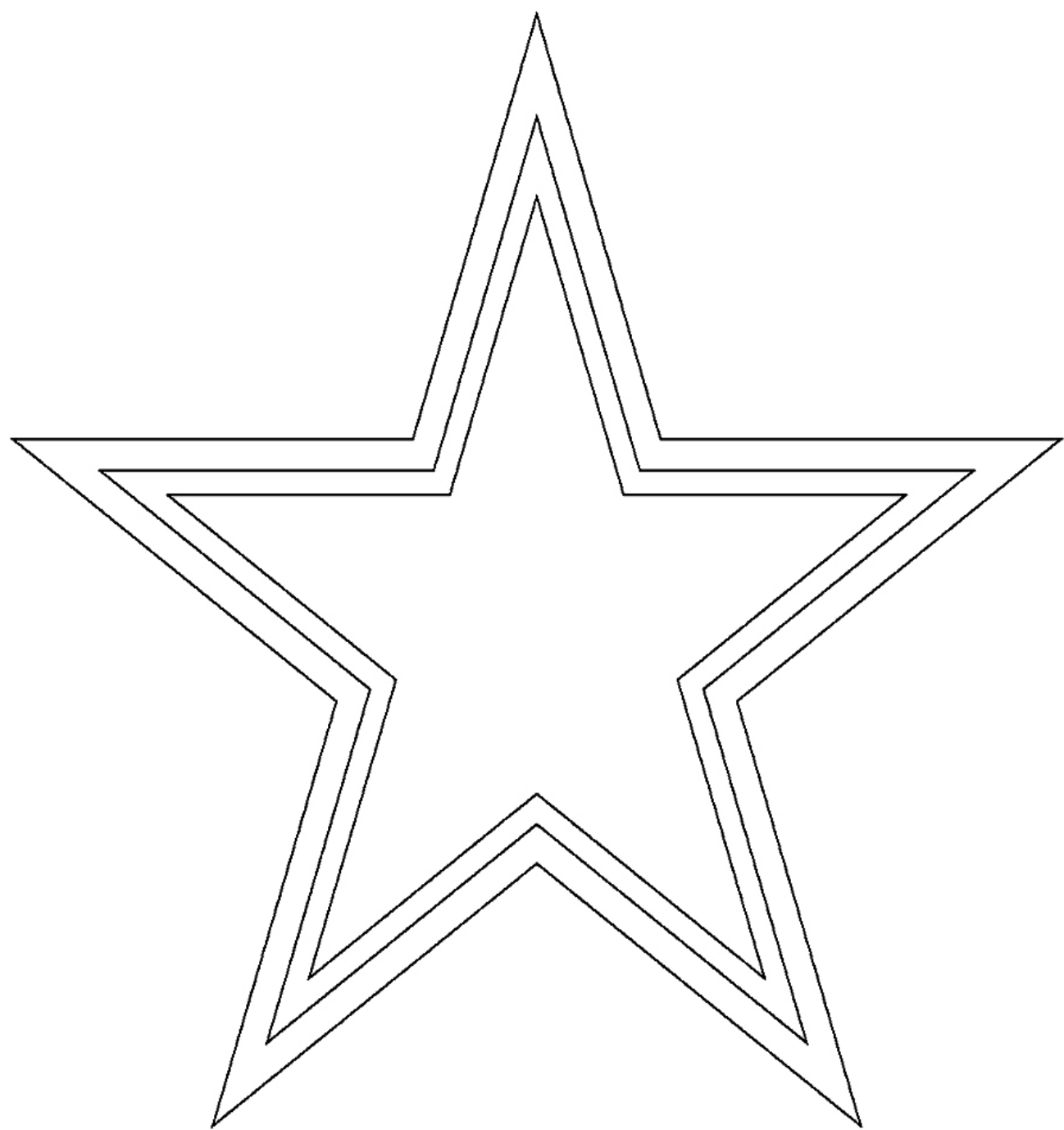




DALLAS
COWBOYS