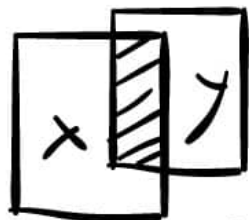
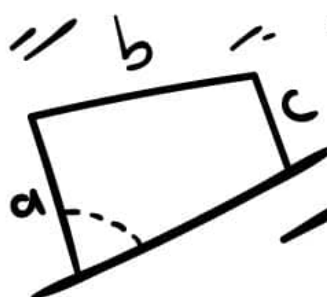


$$b^2 = a + c$$

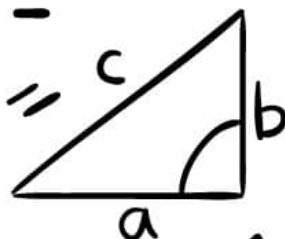
$$\left\{ \frac{x}{2} - y \right\}$$



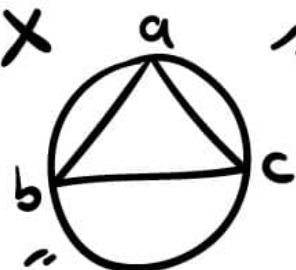
$$\frac{2(x)}{3(y)}$$



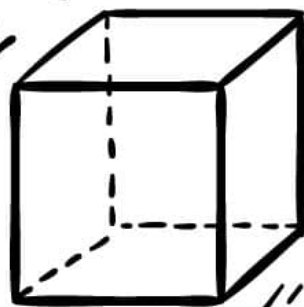
$$y^2 + x^3$$
$$(a+b)^2$$



$$3.14$$
$$\frac{1}{2} + \frac{3}{4}$$

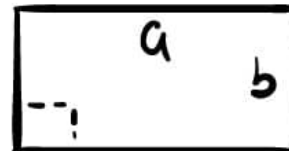


$$3 \times 7 = 21$$
$$(1+2)^2$$

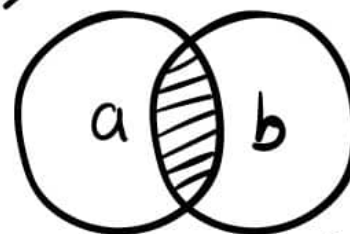


$$\sqrt{\frac{x_1 + x_2}{y}}$$

$$f_x$$
$$\pi$$

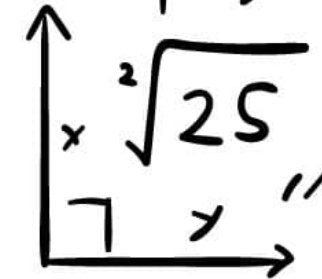
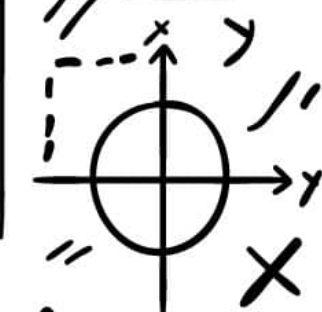


$$\cos(-x) = \cos(x)$$



$$\frac{x}{y}$$

$$\frac{\sin}{\cos}$$

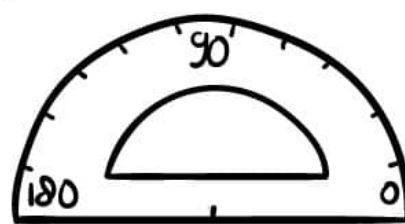


$$x + x =$$

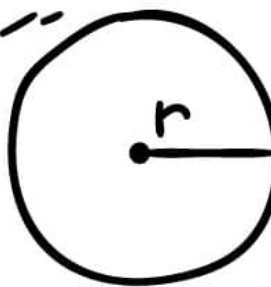
$$\frac{1}{2} x^2 \pi$$

MATH

$$\sqrt{25} x + y$$



$$1 + 2 = 3$$



$$x_1 - x_2$$

$$\left(\frac{x}{y} \right)^2$$

