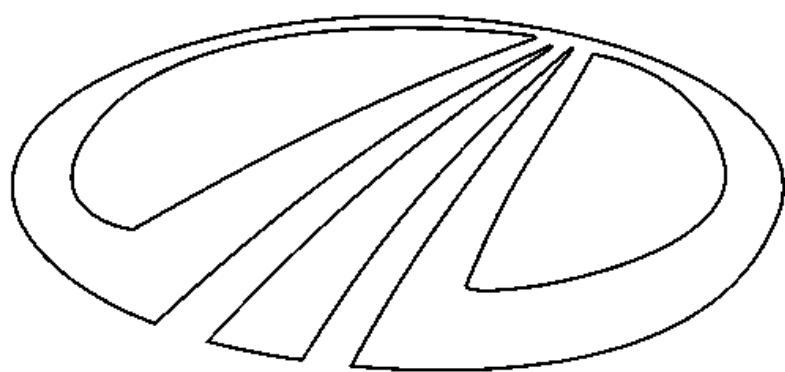




mahindra