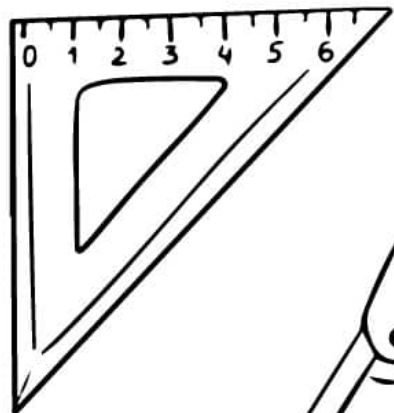
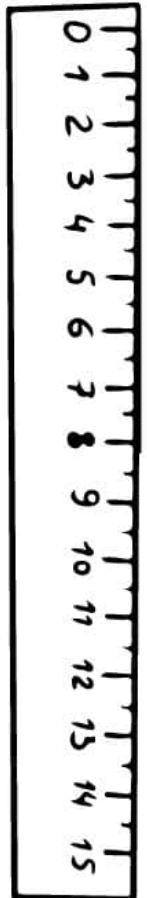
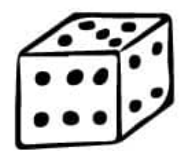
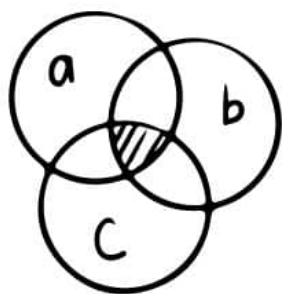
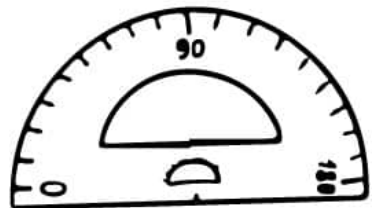
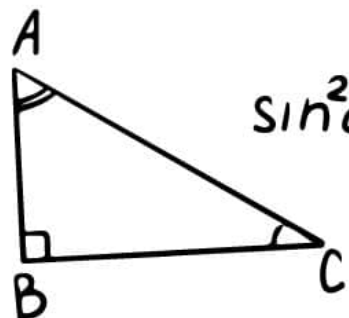
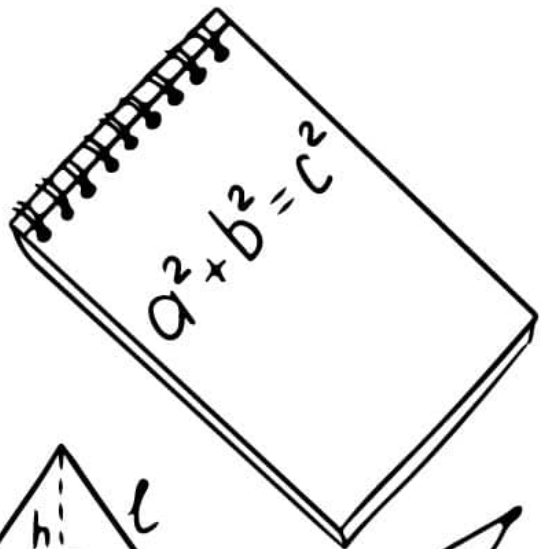
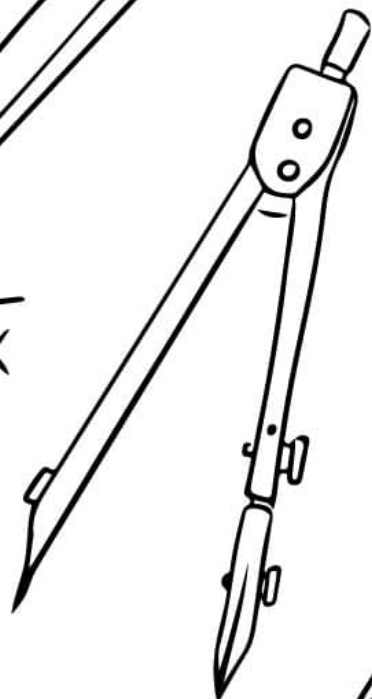




?



$\sqrt{x}$



$$\sin^2 \alpha + \cos^2 \beta = 1$$

