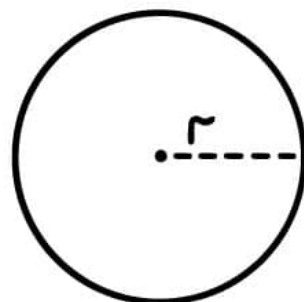


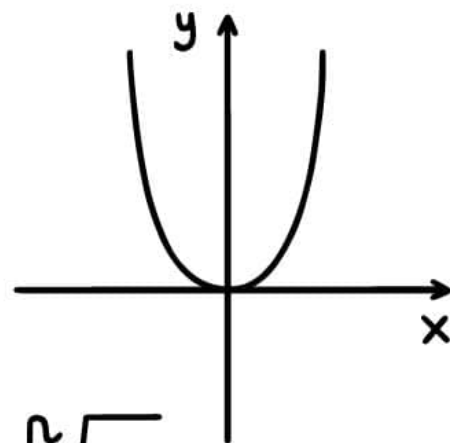
$$\rho = 4a$$

$$\frac{3}{5}$$

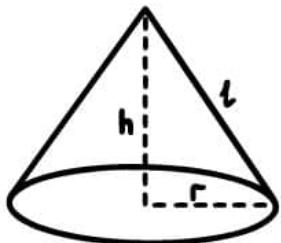


$\sin$

π



$$ax^2 + c = 0$$

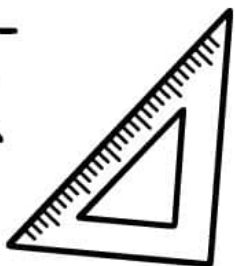


$$a^2 + b^2 = c^2$$



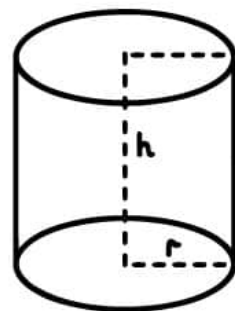
$$\sqrt[n]{a}$$

$$\sqrt{x}$$

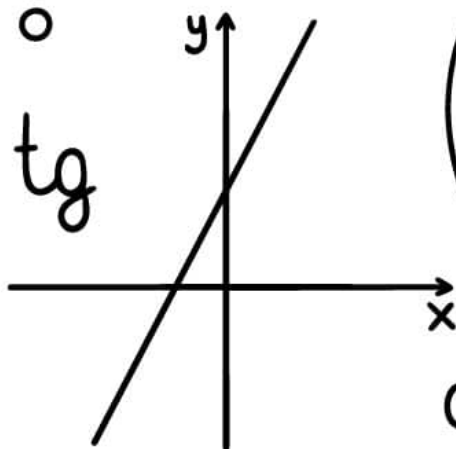


MATHEMATICS

$\div$



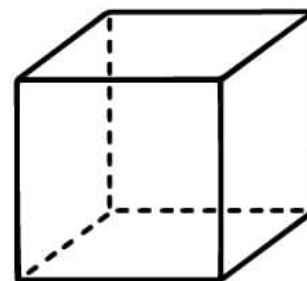
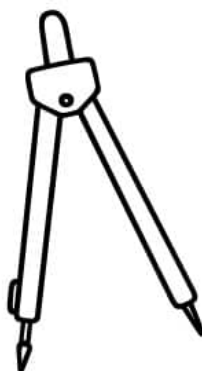
?



$\tan$

$$\left(\frac{a}{b}\right)^n = \frac{a^n}{b^n}$$

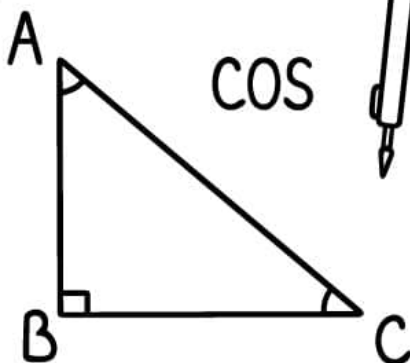
$\cos$



$$S = \frac{h \cdot c}{2}$$

$$\sin^2 d + \cos^2 d = 1$$

$\cot$



%

