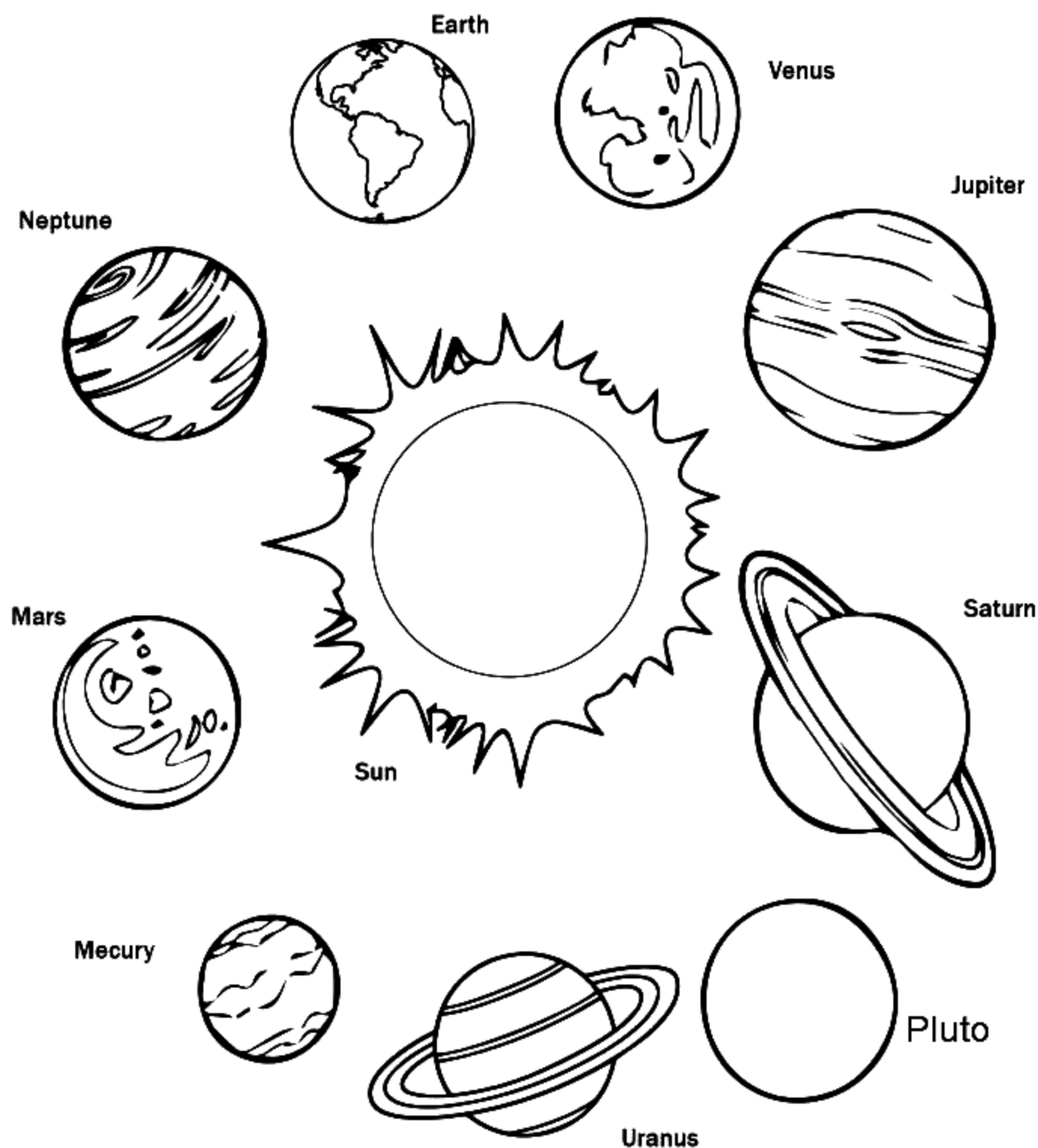




Solar System