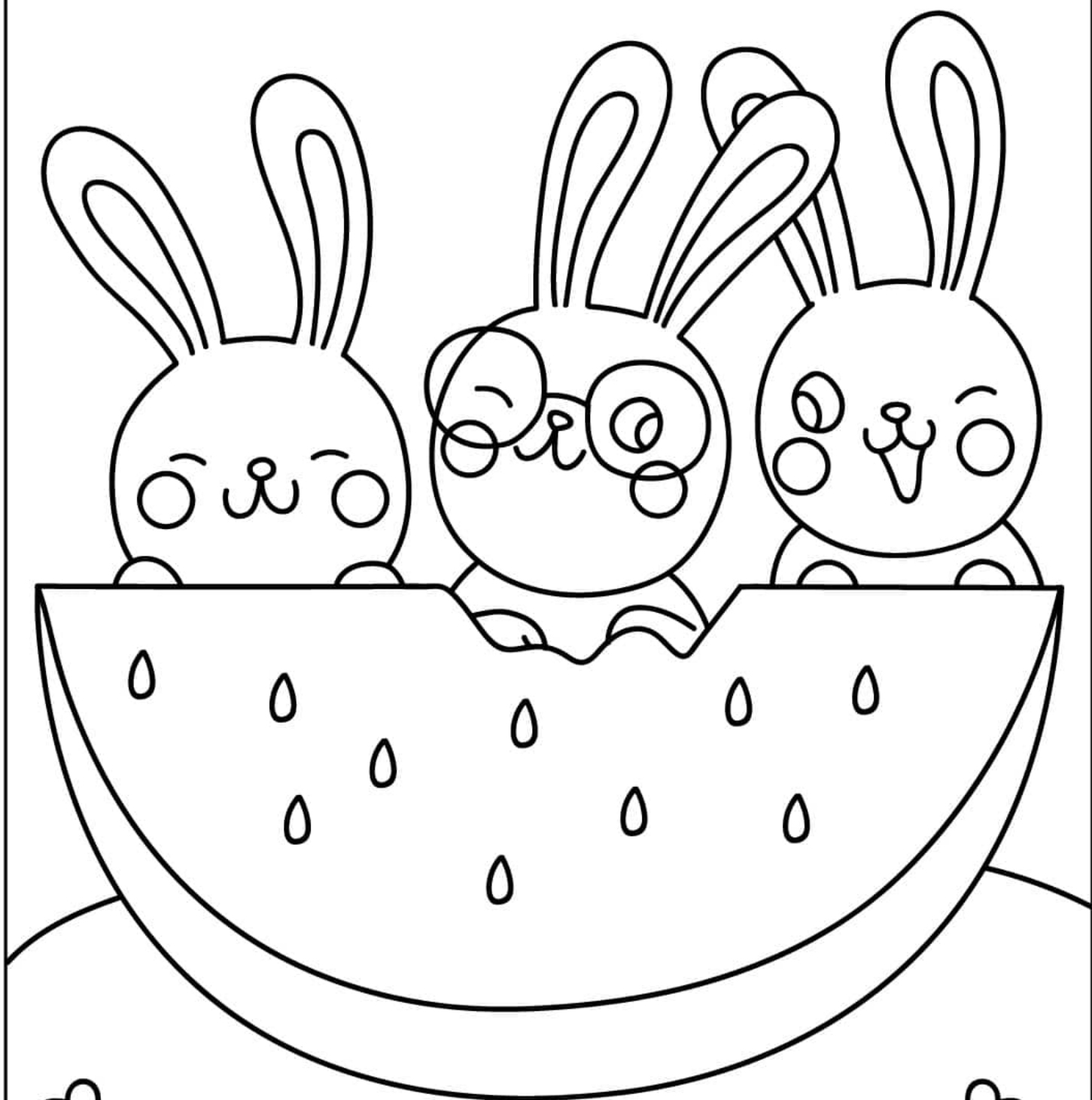




♡ WATERMELON ♡