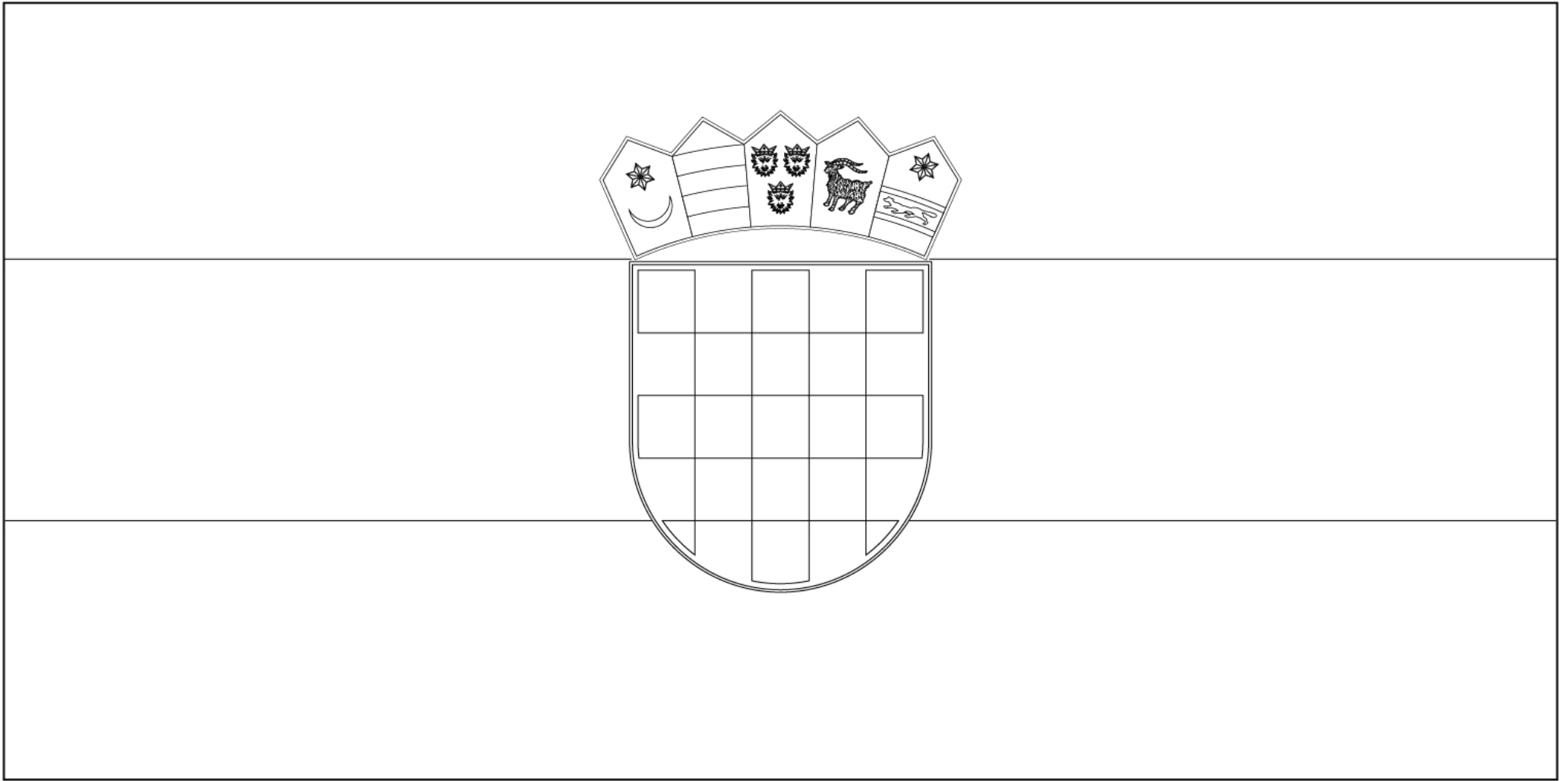




Flag of Croatia - Trobojnica (The Tricolour)