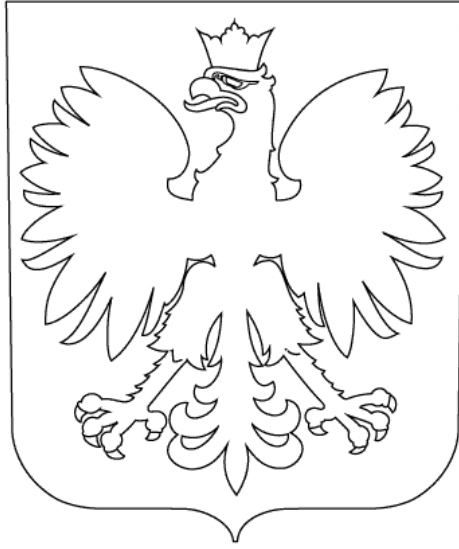




State flag of Poland