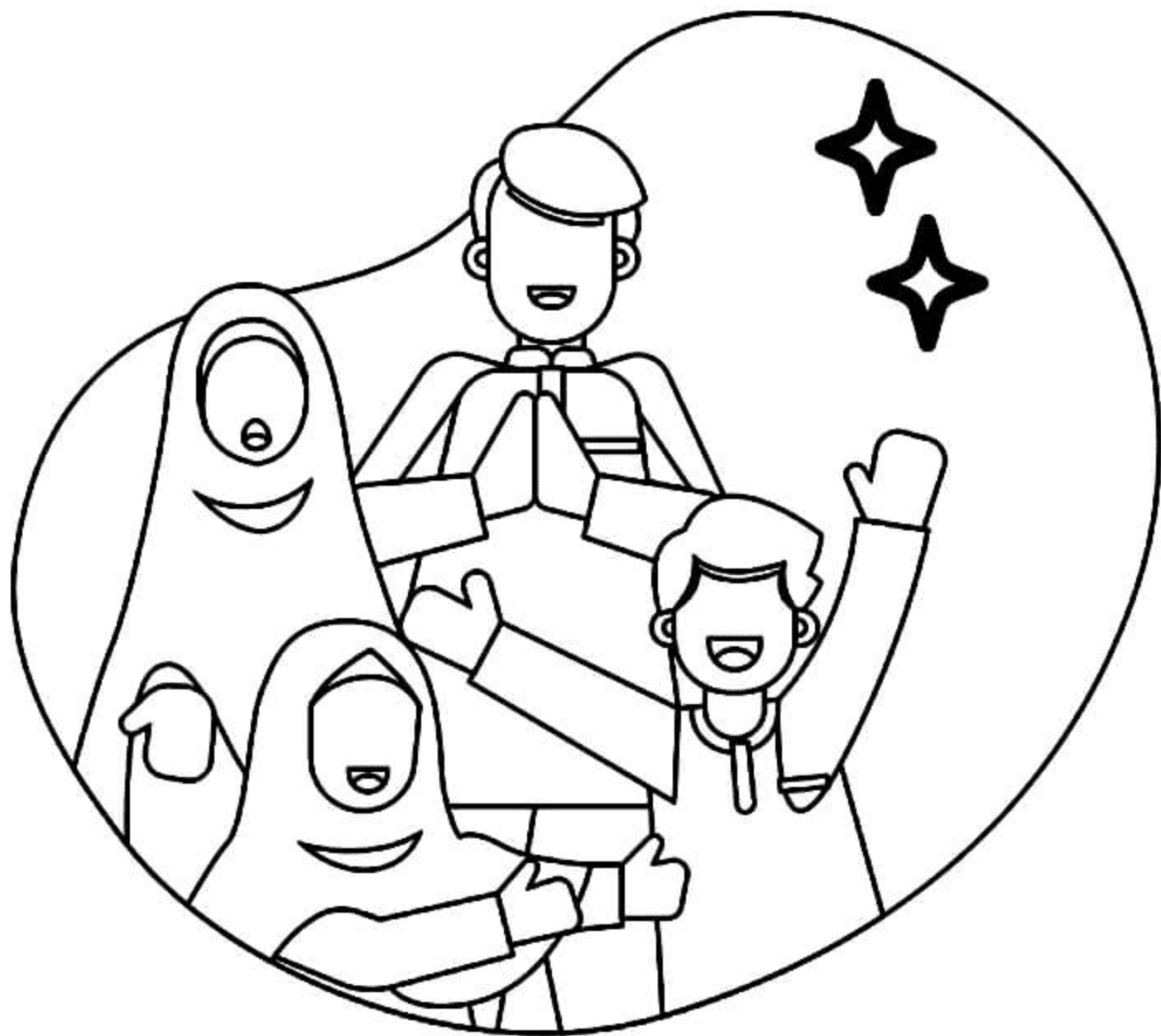




♦ Happy ♦
Eid Al-Fitr